

Avoidable Repeat Rate for April 2025 for Newborn Blood Spot Screening - Manchester Laboratory

The avoidable repeat rate for samples received during April is displayed by Trust in Figure 1. The raw data is provided in Tables 2 and 3. The avoidable repeat rate is calculated by dividing the total number of avoidable repeats by the number of babies tested (i.e. first samples).

Acceptable: Avoidable repeat rate is $\leq 2.0\%$

Achievable: Avoidable repeat rate is $\leq 1.0\%$

A list of trust codes is provided in Table 1.

Table 1

Code	Trust Name
RXL	BLACKPOOL TEACHING HOSPITALS NHS FOUNDATION TRUST
RMC	BOLTON NHS FOUNDATION TRUST
RXR	EAST LANCASHIRE HOSPITALS NHS TRUST
RXN	LANCASHIRE TEACHING HOSPITALS NHS FOUNDATION TRUST
RW3	MANCHESTER UNIVERSITY NHS FOUNDATION TRUST – ST. MARY’S & RMCH
RM2	MANCHESTER UNIVERSITY NHS FOUNDATION TRUST – WYTHENSHAW
NM-R0A	MANCHESTER UNIVERSITY NHS FOUNDATION TRUST – NORTH MANCHESTER
OL-RW6	NORTHERN CARE ALLIANCE
RVY	SOUTHPORT AND ORMSKIRK HOSPITAL NHS TRUST
RWJ	STOCKPORT NHS FOUNDATION TRUST
RMP	TAMESIDE HOSPITAL NHS FOUNDATION TRUST
RTX	UNIVERSITY HOSPITALS OF MORECAMBE BAY NHS FOUNDATION TRUST
RRF	WRIGHTINGTON, WIGAN AND LEIGH NHS FOUNDATION TRUST

Figure 1 - Avoidable repeats by Trust – April 2025

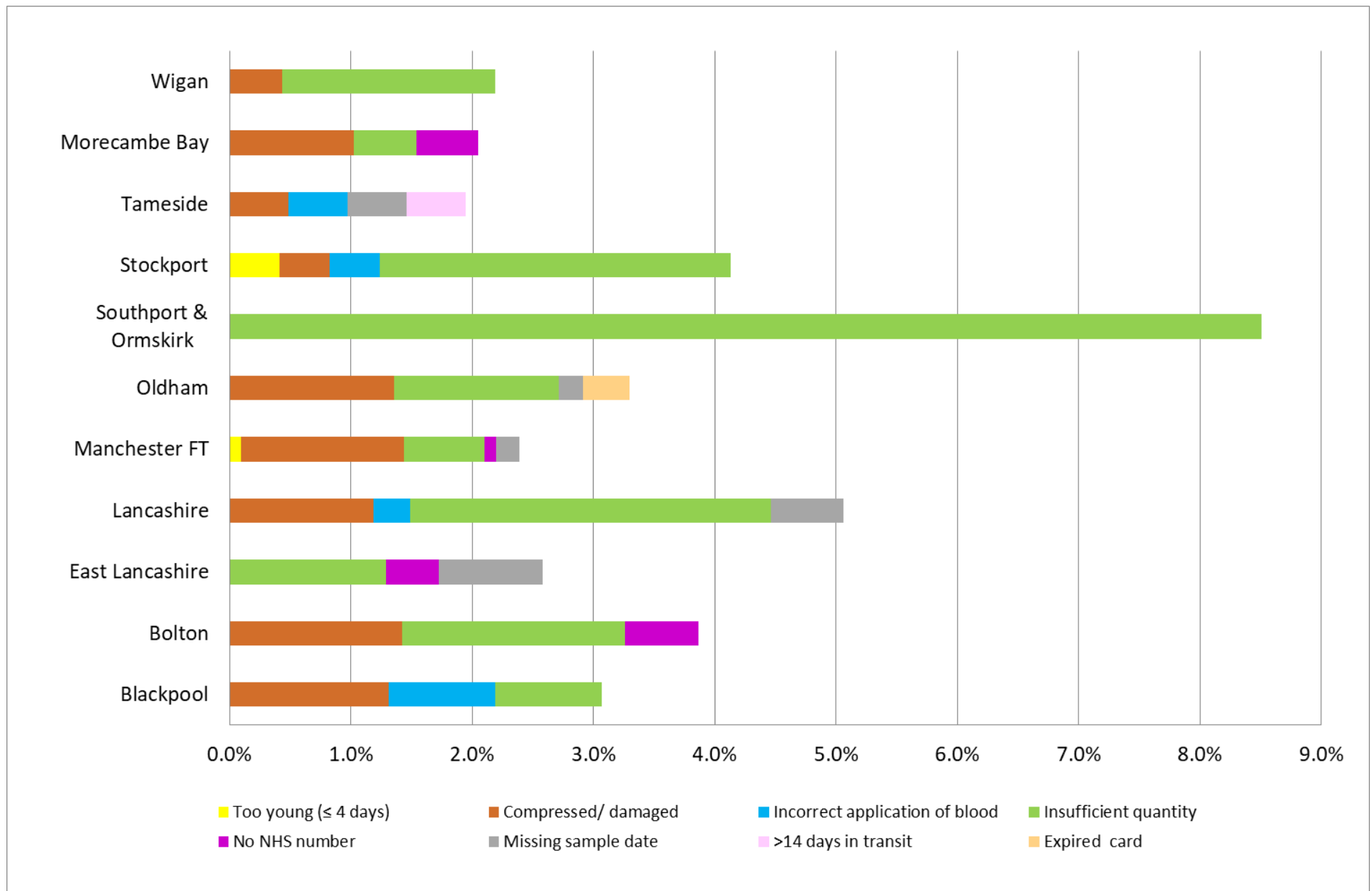


Table 2 – Avoidable repeats by Trust for April 2025

Maternity Unit	Number of first samples received/ babies tested	Too soon after transfusion (<72 hours)*	Too young for reliable screening (≤ 4 days)	Blood spot damaged in transit	Bloodspot compressed/ damaged	Expired bloodspot card	Incorrect application of blood on card	Insufficient quantity	>14 days in transit	No NHS number	Contaminated (discrepant IRT)	Missing sample date	DOB missing	Number of Avoidable Repeat Requests	Avoidable Repeat Requests Rate
Blackpool Teaching Hospitals NHS FT	228	0	0	0	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	7	3.1%
Bolton NHS FT	491	1	0	0	7	0	0	9	0	3	0	0	0	19	3.9%
East Lancashire Hospitals NHS Trust	464	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	2	0	4	0	12	2.6%
Health Visitor	80	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2.5%
Lancashire Teaching Hospitals NHS FT	336	0	0	0	4	0	1	10	0	0	0	2	0	17	5.1%
Manchester University NHS FT - SMH, RMCH, WH & NMGH	1045	3	1	0	14	0	0	7	0	1	0	2	0	25	2.4%
Not stated	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Oldham (NCA)	515	1	0	0	7	2	0	7	0	0	0	1	0	17	3.3%
Southport & Ormskirk Hospital NHS Trust	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	8.5%
Stockport NHS FT	242	0	1	0	1	0	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	10	4.1%
Tameside And Glossop Integrated Care NHS FT	205	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	4	2.0%
University Hospitals of Morecambe Bay NHS FT	195	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	2.1%
Wrightington, Wigan and Leigh NHS FT	228	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	5	2.2%
Grand Total	4079	8	2	0	40	2	6	57	1	7	0	11	0	126	3.1%

*Not included in calculation of avoidable repeats

Table 3 – Avoidable repeats by current hospital (in-patients) for April 2025

Current Hospital	Number of first samples received/ babies tested	Too soon after transfusion (<72 hours)*	Too young for reliable screening (≤ 4 days)	Blood spot damaged in transit	Bloodspot compressed/ damaged	Expired bloodspot card	Incorrect application of blood on card	Insufficient quantity	>14 days in transit	No NHS number	Contaminated (discrepant IRT)	Missing sample date	DOB missing	Number of Avoidable Repeat Requests	Avoidable Repeat Requests Rate
Burnley General Hospital	48	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	3	6.3%
Royal Bolton Hospital	50	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	8.0%
Blackpool Victoria Hospital	19	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	26.3%
Furness General Hospital	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
North Manchester General Hospital	31	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	9.7%
Not in hospital	3621	0	1	0	32	0	3	42	1	7	0	5	0	91	2.5%
Ormskirk & District General	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Royal Albert Edward Infirmary	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Royal Blackburn Hospital	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Royal Lancaster Infirmary	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Royal Manchester Childrens Hospital	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Royal Oldham Hospital	58	1	0	0	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	7	12.1%
Royal Preston Hospital	37	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	2	0	7	18.9%
Stepping Hill Hospital	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
St Mary's Hospital, Manchester	107	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	3.7%
Tameside General Hospital	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Wythenshawe Hospital	34	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	5.9%
Grand Total	4079	8	2	0	40	2	6	57	1	7	0	11	0	126	3.1%

*Not included in calculation of avoidable repeats

Tips to help avoid rejection of samples:

- Collect sample on day 5 (date of birth is day 0)
- Check the expiry date on the card
- Wash the baby's heel with water to reduce the risk of a contaminated IRT result
- Ensure that blood spots are the size of the guide circles on the card
- Allow the blood to drop onto the card rather than touching the filter paper to the baby's heel
- Some brands of lancet device are more effective than others
- Extra blood spots, in addition to the 4 indicated by the guide circles, can be collected elsewhere on the card
- Repeat the test at the same visit if the spots are too small or have not soaked through to the back of the card
- Make sure there is a valid NHS number on the card

Conclusion

The avoidable repeat rate for April was 3.1% which is lower than March (3.4%). The most common reason for rejection of samples was insufficient blood, followed by a compressed/damaged sample. One Maternity unit met the acceptable standard, none met the achievable standard.